

Orthodoxy and Heterodoxy
PART THREE

The Classical Reformation

I. Introduction: The End of Roman Catholic Europe

II. General Doctrinal Differences: The Five *Solas*

- A. *Sola Scriptura*: Scripture Alone
- B. *Sola Fide*: Faith Alone
- C. *Sola Gratia*: Grace Alone
- D. *Solus Christus*: Christ Alone
- E. *Soli Deo Gloria*: To God Alone be the Glory

III. Specific Distinctives

- A. Lutheranism
 - 1. Scripture
 - 2. Sacraments
- B. The Reformed Churches
 - 1. Calvinism
 - 2. Zwinglianism
 - 3. Arminianism
- C. Anglicanism and its Heirs
 - 1. Anglicanism
 - 2. Methodists

IV. Conclusions

Appendix: Further Reading

A. Orthodox Sources

Books

- Bajis, Jordan. *Common Ground: An Introduction to Eastern Christianity for the American Christian*. Light & Life Publishing, 1991.
- Bernstein, Fr. A. James. *Which Came First, the Church or the New Testament?* Conciliar Press.
(Also online at: <http://www.orthodoxinfo.com/inquirers/whichcamefirst.aspx>)
- Carlton, Clark. *The Way: What Every Protestant Should Know About the Orthodox Church*. Salisbury, MA: Regina Orthodox Press, 1997.
- Mastrantonis, George, trans. *Augsburg and Constantinople: The Correspondence between the Tübingen Theologians and Patriarch Jeremiah II of Constantinople on the Augsburg Confession*. Holy Cross Orthodox Press, 2005.
- Pelikan, Jaroslav. *The Christian Tradition: A History of the Development of Doctrine, Vol. 4: Reformation of Church and Dogma (1300-1700)*. University of Chicago Press, 1985.
- Rose, Fr. Seraphim. *The Place of Blessed Augustine in the Orthodox Church*. Platina, CA: St. Herman of Alaska Brotherhood, 1996.

Websites

- For Reformed Protestants (and Lutherans): http://www.orthodoxinfo.com/inquirers/inq_reformed.aspx
- The UnReformed Truth: http://www.orthodoxinfo.com/inquirers/credenda_response.aspx
- *A response to the Credenda/Agenda publication listed below.*
- Life of St. Elizabeth the New Martyr: http://www.orthodoxwiki.org/Elizabeth_the_New_Martyr
- Tibbs, Eve. *16th Century Lutheran & Orthodox Dialogue*. <http://www.stpaulsirvine.org/html/lutheran.htm>

B. Protestant Sources

- Clendenin, Daniel. *Eastern Orthodoxy: A Western Perspective*. Baker Academic, 2003.
- Latham, Robert. *Through Western Eyes – Eastern Orthodoxy: A Reformed Perspective*. Mentor, 2007.
- Tradition Betrayed: Eastern Orthodoxy Examined in the Light of the Apostolic Faith (Credenda/Agenda Vol. 6, No. 5): <http://www.credenda.org/old/issues/cont6-5.htm>

C. Other References

- OrthodoxWiki: <http://www.orthodoxwiki.org/>
- Wikipedia: http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Protestantism

The Oxford Dictionary of the Christian Church is also an excellent and thorough resource on numerous movements and figures.

The list above is by no means exhaustive, but it represents some of the sources used for putting this presentation together. The reader is admonished to dig deep and focus on primary sources when exploring this subject.